Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	3,935	600	15.2	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	2,170	440	20.3	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	1,030	210	20.4	Y
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	580	65	13.0	
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	560	100	17.9	Y
Taylor	1,405	190	17.8	82.2	315	50	15.9	
Hudson's Hope	960	165	17.2	1.2	125	30	24.0	
Indian Reserves	1,496	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	2,135	129.7	
Total Region	64,255	32,995	50.6		13,530	6,815	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,825	49.2		677,615	350,160	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION - ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME):							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	105	105	100.0
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	85	80	94.1
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.3	65	70	107.7
Halfway River 168	166	165	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	35	35	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	25	25	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	68	65	100.0	3.4	15	15	100.0
Liard River 3	60	60	100.0	16.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,496	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	16,295	11,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

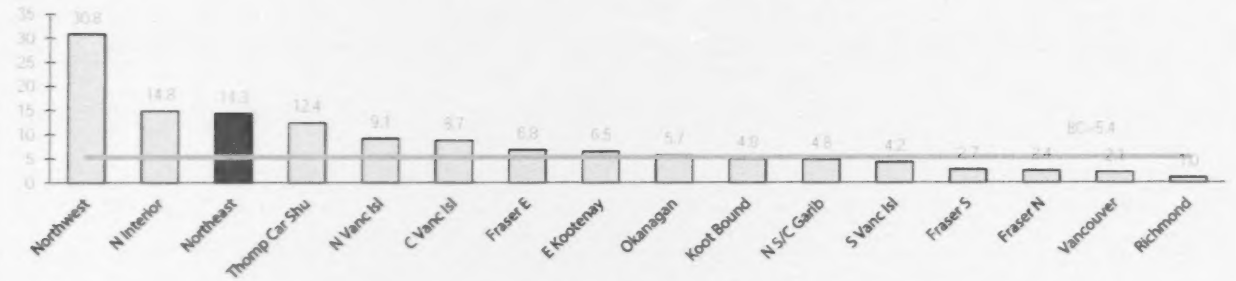
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

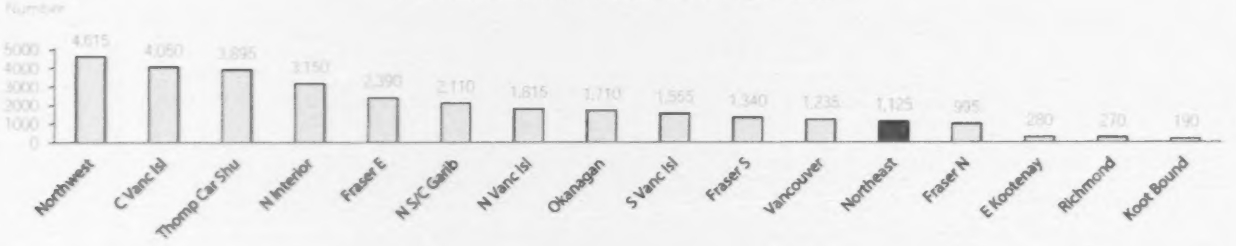
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

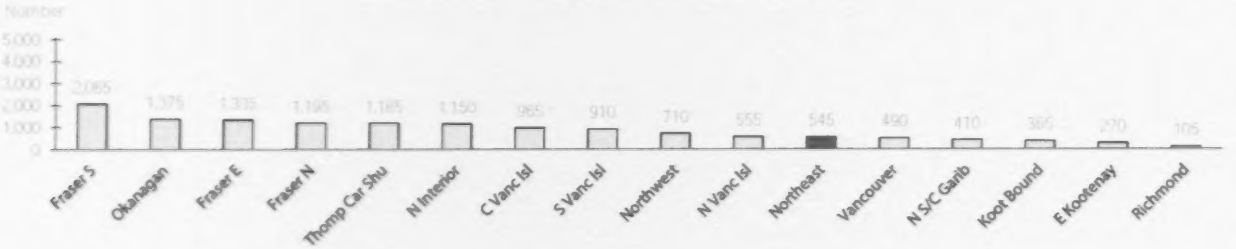


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=36,735)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=13,625)

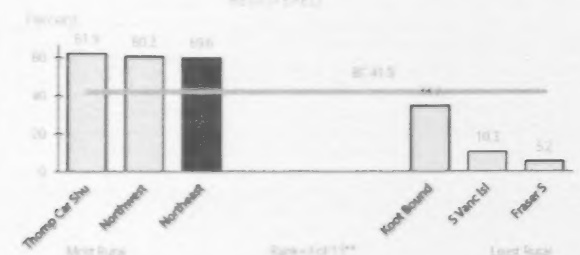


URBAN OR RURAL?

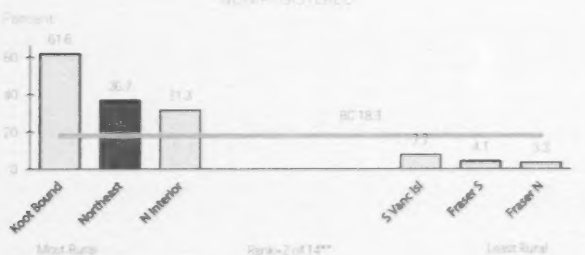
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	59.4	42.5	38.5	19.8	45.5	31.9	38.8	12.9
Under age 15	59.6	41.9	36.7	19.3	43.9	30.9	41.7	12.4
Age 15-24	58.8	40.0	31.5	16.3	43.9	29.5	36.0	10.5
Age 25-64	58.6	42.7	45.0	19.7	46.7	32.6	37.3	12.9
Age 65+	75.8	49.9	*	24.7	51.3	37.6	47.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

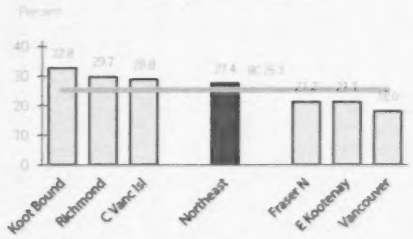
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	4,105	100.0	100.0	1,690	100.0	100.0	5,175	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,125	27.4	25.3	545	32.2	32.0	2,595	27.3	26.1	20.0	15.1
Age 15-17	250	6.1	5.5	150	8.9	8.0	635	6.9	6.1	4.6	3.7
Age 18-24	520	12.7	12.4	290	17.2	12.8	1,290	14.1	12.2	9.6	8.7
Age 18-19	115	2.8	3.8	90	5.3	4.2	380	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	400	9.7	8.6	200	11.8	8.6	915	10.0	8.4	7.0	6.3
Age 25-34	660	16.1	13.5	235	13.9	12.3	1,420	15.5	13.1	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	1,380	33.6	36.8	420	24.9	30.4	2,930	31.9	36.2	41.6	44.2
Age 65+	165	4.0	6.5	45	2.7	4.5	400	4.4	6.2	9.1	15.4
Males - total	2,050	100.0	100.0	890	100.0	100.0	4,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	580	28.3	26.6	320	36.0	33.9	1,390	29.6	27.7	19.2	15.8
Age 15-24	375	18.3	19.2	280	31.5	21.4	985	21.0	19.5	13.5	13.0
Age 25-34	410	20.0	13.7	110	12.4	11.6	730	15.5	12.8	15.5	12.9
Age 35-64	640	31.2	35.2	155	17.4	28.6	1,365	29.1	34.4	42.9	43.5
Age 65+	50	2.4	5.4	20	2.2	4.5	225	4.8	5.5	9.0	14.7
Females - total	2,055	100.0	100.0	805	100.0	100.0	4,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	545	26.5	24.2	230	28.6	30.2	1,115	24.9	24.6	20.9	14.3
Age 15-24	395	19.2	16.5	160	19.9	20.3	940	21.0	17.3	12.9	11.8
Age 25-34	250	12.2	13.3	125	15.5	12.9	690	15.4	13.3	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	740	36.0	38.4	265	32.9	32.1	1,565	34.9	37.9	40.4	44.9
Age 65+	120	5.8	7.6	25	3.1	4.5	180	4.0	6.8	9.3	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

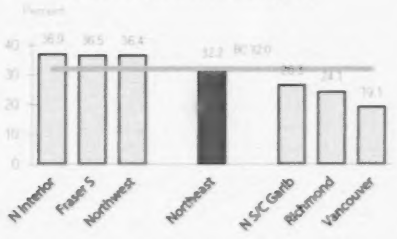
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



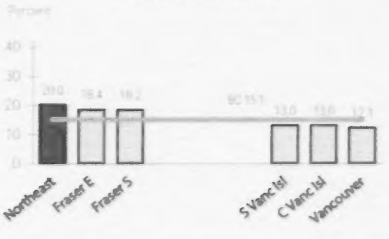
Most Children — Rank=7 of 16 — Least Children

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Children — Rank=10 of 16 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

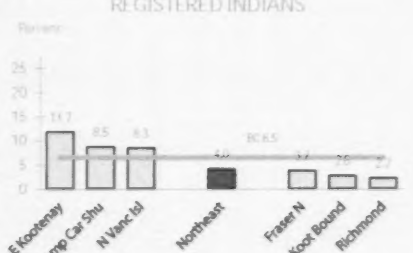


Most Children — Rank=1 of 16 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

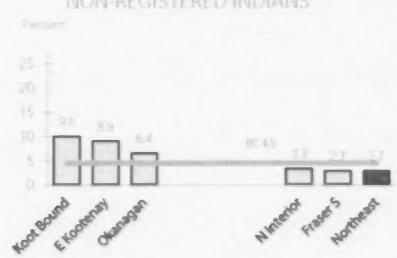
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



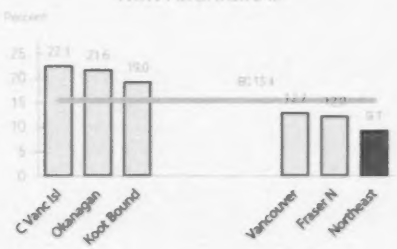
Most Seniors — Rank=13 of 16 — Least Seniors

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Seniors — Rank=15 of 15** — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=16 of 16 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

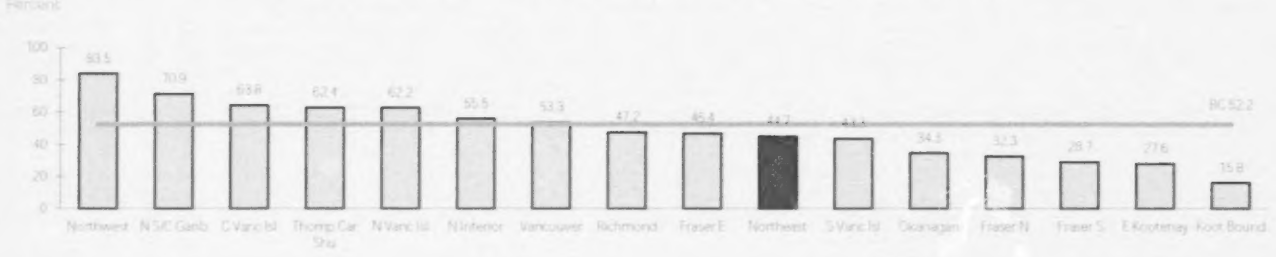
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		
	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							5,250	57.2	66.7		
Metis							3,085	33.1	29.9		
Inuit							35	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							65	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							3,480	37.9	50.6		
Who are female							1,795	51.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member							5,695	62.1	49.4		
Who are female							2,690	47.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							4,105	44.7	52.2		
Under age 15							1,125	27.4	25.3		
Age 15-24							765	18.6	17.8		
Age 24-65							2,040	49.7	50.3		
Age 65+							165	4.0	6.5		
Registered Males							2,050	43.7	52.8		
Under age 15							580	28.3	26.6		
Age 15-24							375	18.3	19.2		
Age 24-65							1,060	51.2	48.8		
Age 65+							50	2.4	5.4		
Registered Females							2,055	45.8	51.6		
Under age 15							545	26.5	24.2		
Age 15-24							390	19.0	16.5		
Age 24-65							990	48.4	51.7		
Age 65+							120	5.8	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

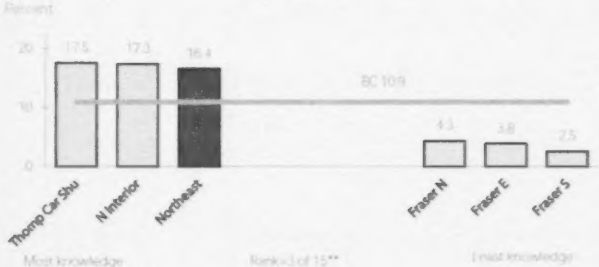


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

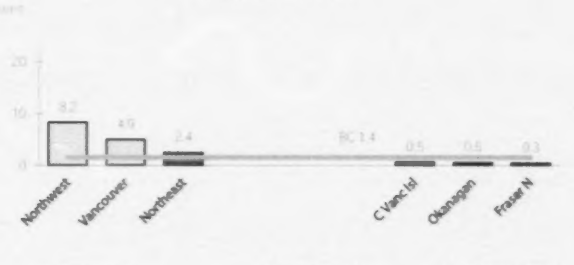
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	16.4	10.9	2.4	1.4	9.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	10.4	5.9	1.8	0.7	5.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

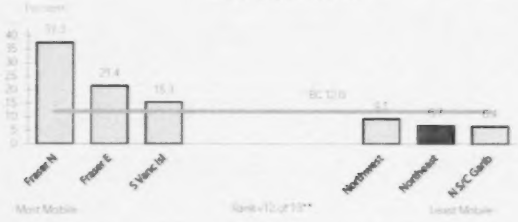
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,715	111,090	1,510	37,960	8,370	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	465	20,750	280	8,625	1,365	43,860	11,060	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	12.5	18.7	18.5	22.7	16.3	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.9	6.4	5.0	7.6	5.3	6.6	4.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.0	9.3	7.6	10.1	5.9	9.1	8.3	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.6	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.1	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	520	14,985	290	5,445	1,290	28,405	5,300	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	35	1,800	75	965	190	3,245	815	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	6.7	12.0	25.9	17.7	14.7	11.4	15.4	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	4.1	*	4.4	2.3	4.1	3.8	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.8	6.2	24.1	8.2	9.3	5.5	7.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	*	2.6	3.9	2.1	4.3	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

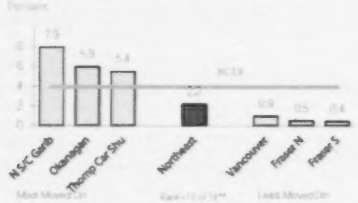
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NORTHEAST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	3,715	111,090
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	465	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	12.5	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.7
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	6.3	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	80	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.2	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,325
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	*	3,025
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	*	2.9

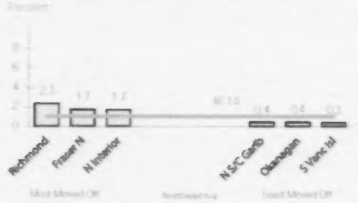
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

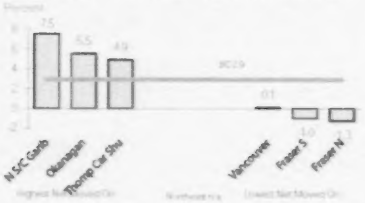
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED NORTHEAST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED B.C.	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED B.C.	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NORTHEAST	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3720	111,095	1,510	37,960	8,370	212,455	50,940	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	205	7,360	110	1,800	540	12,480	1,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	1.7
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.7	3.5	4.6	7.0	3.9	5.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	520	14,985	295	5,445	1,295	28,405	5,305	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	*	1,565	*	770	90	2,220	695	11,580
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	3.8	*	3.0	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	6.6	*	3.8	1.5	4.9	5.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region of the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<5% to 30%, <2% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

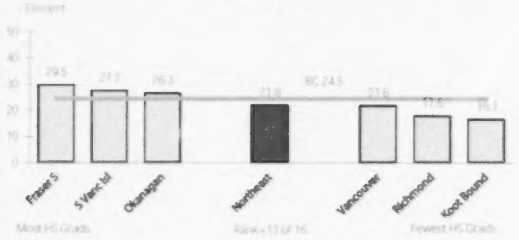
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

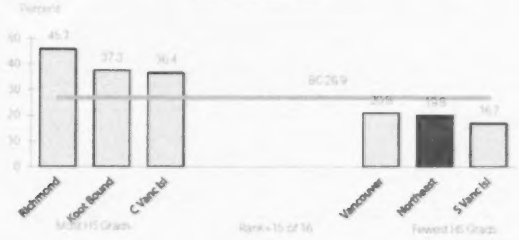
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED (CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	2,045	60,995	685	18,210	4,150	114,610	31,510	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.2	31.7	33.6	18.1	34.3	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.8	24.5	19.8	26.9	23.1	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	33.0	43.8	47.3	55.0	42.5	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.7	14.2	13.0	15.2	16.0	16.2	19.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.7	17.7	27.5	23.3	18.6	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	11.9	6.9	16.6	7.9	14.5	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.9	5.0	2.3	4.5	3.3	5.0	2.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.7	6.9	3.8	11.9	4.6	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

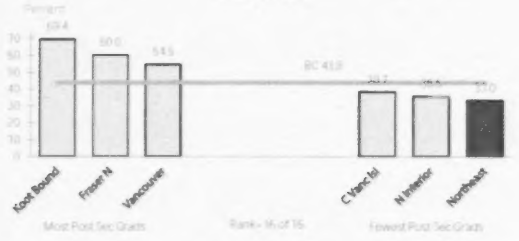


NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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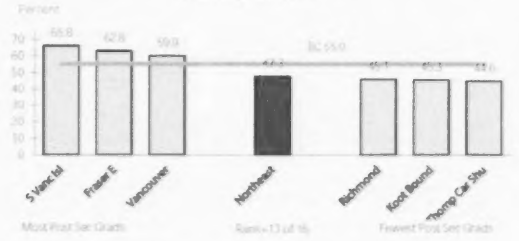
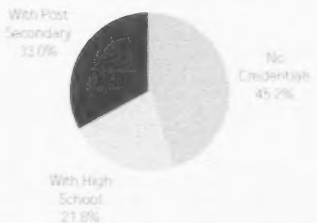


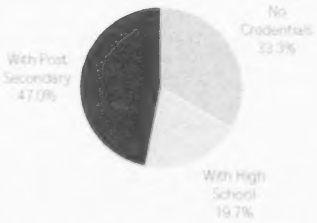
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,050	29,160	265	8,120	2,100	53,430	16,520	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.1	35.4	39.6	19.6	38.3	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.3	24.1	13.2	26.2	23.8	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post secondary completion	27.1	40.4	43.4	54.2	37.6	47.1	55.0	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.2	19.5	20.8	21.2	22.6	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	12.6	22.6	19.7	10.2	14.9	17.4	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	7.9	*	13.3	4.8	10.9	10.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	990	31,835	390	10,090	2,255	61,080	14,990	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.9	28.3	29.5	16.9	30.4	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	24.8	24.4	27.6	22.6	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	38.9	46.9	44.9	55.6	47.0	52.2	52.5	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.1	9.0	7.7	10.4	9.8	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.7	22.3	30.8	28.2	26.4	24.7	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.1	15.6	6.4	19.0	10.9	17.7	18.0	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

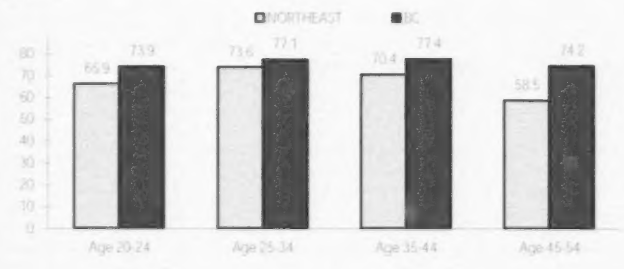
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

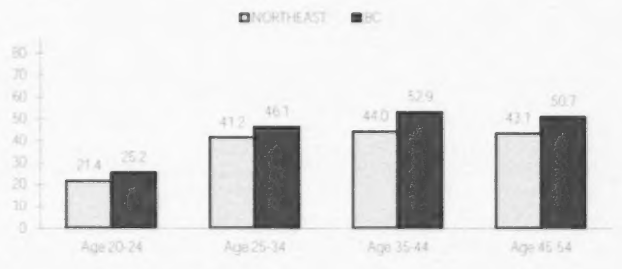
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	515	14,985	295	5,450	1,290	28,400	5,300	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.9	35.6	22.0	23.2	37.2	29.2	20.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	39.8	46.3	45.8	56.3	46.0	50.4	51.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	25.2	18.2	8.5	20.5	17.8	20.4	28.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	18.4	9.1	6.8	9.8	10.1	9.5	10.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.8	7.8	*	7.8	5.4	8.8	14.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	*	2.1	3.2	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	400	10,370	200	3,650	910	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	32.3	32.5	19.9	34.1	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.8	45.4	52.5	53.8	44.5	48.7	51.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	30.0	22.3	12.5	26.3	21.4	25.2	33.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	21.3	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.5	9.7	*	10.3	6.0	10.9	16.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	*	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	665	16,365	235	5,245	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.8	29.3	40.4	18.7	26.4	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	39.1	31.2	27.7	31.6	32.4	31.0	34.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	29.3	39.5	31.9	49.7	41.2	46.1	53.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.5	13.6	*	13.2	14.1	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.3	19.3	17.0	24.6	21.8	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.3	6.6	6.4	11.8	5.3	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,120	33,825	340	9,585	2,340	62,300	16,545	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.7	31.2	30.9	16.2	38.1	24.3	18.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	15.6	23.9	19.1	25.0	20.5	23.9	27.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	35.2	45.5	50.0	58.7	43.6	51.8	54.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	14.2	14.7	15.8	16.5	15.6	19.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.6	24.4	32.4	30.0	22.6	26.7	24.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.5	6.8	*	13.0	4.5	9.5	10.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	510	16,490	205	4,880	1,080	29,915	7,825	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.3	28.9	22.0	16.6	29.2	22.6	16.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.6	25.3	26.8	25.2	26.4	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	43.1	45.8	51.2	58.2	44.0	52.9	55.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.6	14.2	7.3	13.8	10.6	14.5	17.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.5	24.4	41.5	30.6	26.9	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.8	7.2	*	13.7	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	605	17,345	140	4,705	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.5	33.5	42.9	15.8	41.5	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.6	21.4	*	24.8	15.4	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	29.8	45.1	50.0	59.4	43.1	50.7	53.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.1	25.0	17.9	21.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.7	24.5	17.9	29.3	19.0	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	3.2	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	430	18,700	125	5,305	585	36,200	11,410	1,215,220
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	68.6	46.2	48.0	26.6	55.3	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	9.1	15.7	*	20.7	13.2	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	23.3	38.1	48.0	52.7	31.5	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5.8	13.8	28.0	18.5	13.2	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.0	18.6	20.0	24.4	14.2	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.5	5.9	*	9.7	4.1	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

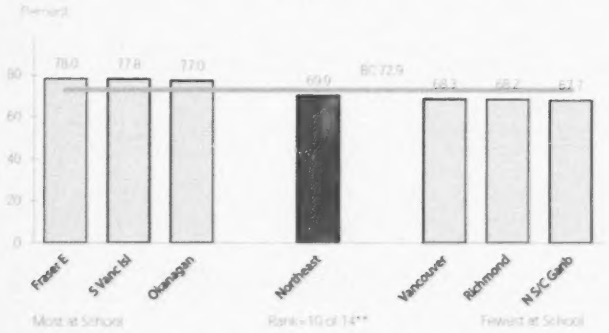
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	765	21,610	445	8,860	1,925	42,680	7,525	507,035
% at School	46.4	52.3	58.4	61.3	49.6	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	365	11,235	245	5,210	1,010	23,230	3,675	249,915
% at School	69.9	72.9	67.3	78.6	70.3	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	245	6,620	150	3,415	635	14,275	2,220	150,285
% at School	79.6	83.1	90.0	90.0	82.7	86.5	87.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	115	4,615	95	1,800	380	8,955	1,455	99,630
% at School	47.8	57.4	*	56.7	51.*	59.8	52.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	400	10,375	200	3,650	910	19,445	3,845	257,120
% at School	25.0	29.9	47.5	36.6	26.9	33.8	21.5	54.8

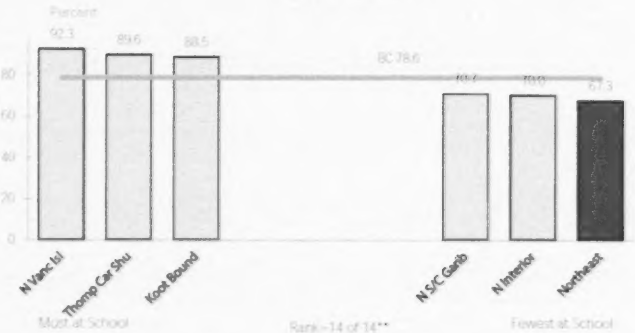
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



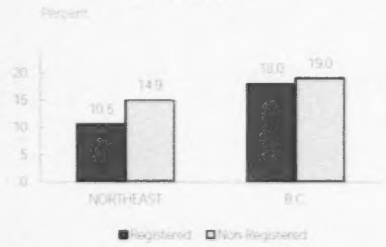
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	665	16,365	235	5,245	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% at School	10.5	18.0	14.9	19.0	14.1	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	510	16,480	205	4,880	1,080	29,915	7,825	559,035
% at School	6.9	13.0	*	11.0	7.4	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	605	17,345	140	4,705	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% at School	5.0	8.8	*	8.4	5.9	8.6	6.6	6.8

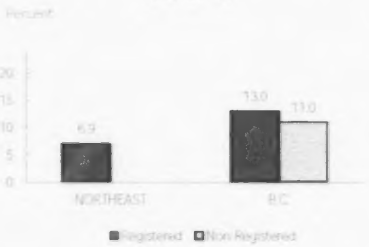
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

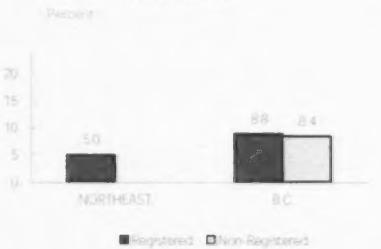
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



*: Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

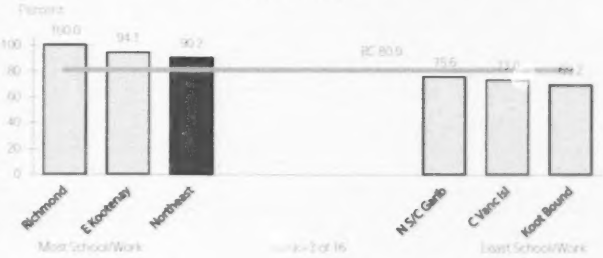
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

SCHOOL OR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	765	21,610	445	6,860	1,975	42,680	7,525	567,035
% who both went to school and worked [1]	28.1	24.5	37.1	35.6	31.7	31.3	33.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	43.1	28.7	37.1	30.6	41.3	29.8	47.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	19.0	27.8	21.3	25.7	17.9	25.6	13.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.5	19.1	4.5	8.1	9.1	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	370	11,480	280	4,310	980	22,080	3,810	281,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	29.7	22.3	28.6	29.6	27.6	27.6	31.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	39.2	32.4	41.1	33.9	41.8	32.8	54.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	21.6	27.2	25.0	29.1	21.4	26.5	13.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.8	18.0	*	7.7	8.7	13.0	2.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	395	10,130	165	4,545	945	20,600	3,715	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.6	26.9	48.5	41.3	35.4	35.3	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	46.8	24.3	27.3	27.7	40.7	26.7	39.7	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	15.2	28.5	18.2	22.7	14.3	24.5	14.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.9	20.2	*	8.4	9.5	13.6	10.4	5.5

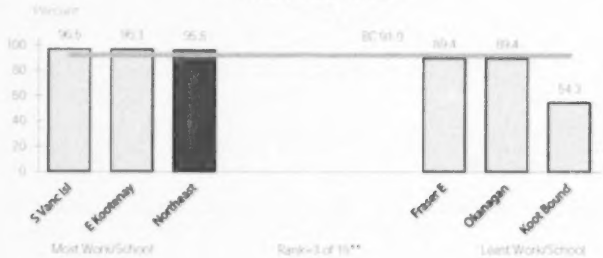
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most School/Work — Rank=2 of 16 — Least School/Work

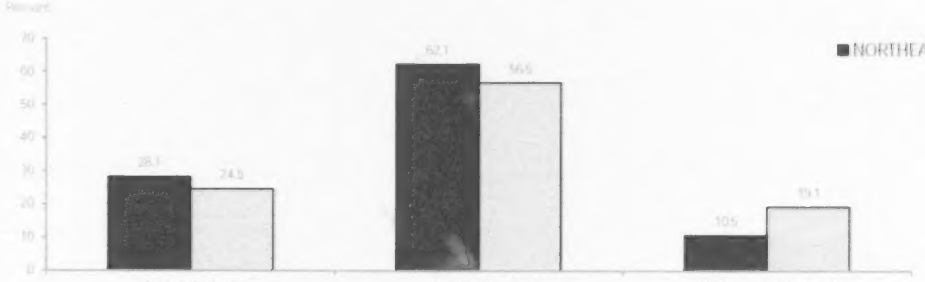
NON-REGISTERED



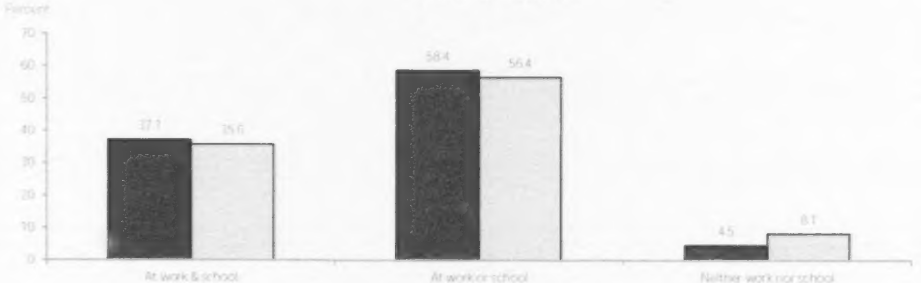
Most Work/School — Rank=3 of 19** — Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 : Northeast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST %	BC %	NORTHEAST %	BC %	NORTHEAST %	BC %	NORTHEAST %	BC %
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	44.4	44.6	67.4	56.5	56.1	51.4	70.2	69.0
Male	45.2	46.3	71.4	56.0	58.9	51.6	77.8	68.2
Female	44.9	42.7	60.6	57.9	52.9	51.2	63.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	27.6	65.6	33.2	41.3	33.1	54.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	63.6	59.0	75.9	78.2	72.1	62.9	79.8	63.4
With post-secondary completion	70.9	73.8	*	84.3	84.4	79.4	85.8	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	80.6	70.5	74.6	79.8	80.9	75.5	87.1	85.1
Male	85.3	75.4	70.3	83.1	84.5	79.8	93.2	90.1
Female	75.6	68.9	71.0	77.2	77.5	71.8	81.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.5	54.0	62.5	65.5	72.4	58.4	82.7	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	88.6	72.0	61.6	75.2	82.4	75.3	84.2	80.4
With post-secondary completion	87.4	81.1	89.8	86.4	88.4	83.8	90.0	87.7
Age 15-24	35.9	60.8	63.8	77.7	35.7	74.4	86.1	85.2
Male	64.3	76.0	65.2	80.2	62.2	80.3	95.0	89.6
Female	62.0	61.6	60.0	75.3	60.3	68.9	76.2	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.1	51.9	*	61.3	58.7	56.2	85.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	90.6	69.8	*	75.2	91.5	73.9	82.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	76.9	80.4	*	84.5	81.2	81.7	89.5	87.4
Age 35-64	65.4	71.3	79.4	80.9	84.2	76.1	87.6	85.1
Male	64.3	76.0	91.3	84.9	86.1	79.8	92.4	90.2
Female	91.1	67.9	73.3	78.0	82.2	73.1	82.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	76.1	54.9	76.2	68.9	78.0	59.3	82.4	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	85.7	73.3	*	75.4	81.2	76.2	85.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	90.1	81.5	93.7	87.3	89.8	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	44.2	37.4	48.0	44.5	52.8	41.6	55.7	37.5
Male	50.0	40.5	*	49.4	60.0	45.9	62.2	43.3
Female	40.0	34.7	*	40.0	47.4	38.1	49.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.7	27.6	*	30.9	33.3	29.2	35.8	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	53.2	61.5	46.2	57.2	35.4
With post-secondary completion	*	54.2	*	66.0	84.1	53.5	67.8	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (%) (* EMPLOYED)								
Total - age 15+	4.0	4.9	3.5	6.9	3.9	6.2	8.7	8.6
Male	2.9	5.7	*	6.6	3.8	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	5.2	4.1	*	5.6	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.8	2.7	2.1
Age 25-34	*	4.6	*	7.7	1.6	5.7	4.9	5.6
Age 35-54	4.5	5.3	*	7.4	5.4	7.0	7.8	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	830	31,745	335	12,375	2,190	68,290	20,275	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	9.4	13.6	11.7	8.8	10.6	8.9	17.8
Trades (%)	35.5	25.3	38.8	26.7	36.0	29.0	35.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	21.1	19.6	16.4	15.5	16.5	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	6.0	11.2	14.9	15.7	9.5	14.6	17.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.9	10.4	10.4	10.9	15.1	19.4	13.6	14.5
Education (%)	6.0	6.2	*	8.5	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	6.6	11.2	*	9.0	7.7	11.3	5.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	3.9	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	130	2,780	25	1,145	230	5,930	1,545	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.6	*	20.4	*	19.2	14.3	12.8
Trades (%)	69.2	44.3	*	47.2	54.3	47.6	45.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	3.9	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.6	*	8.3	*	8.3	7.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	23.1	10.1	*	10.9	23.9	10.9	15.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.2	*	2.6	1.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	7.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	3.9	6.8
Age 25-64 (number)	690	21,835	245	8,235	1,615	46,375	13,545	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.2	9.3	20.4	12.6	9.3	10.9	8.7	18.9
Trades (%)	31.7	27.8	30.6	24.4	35.0	26.0	35.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	22.5	16.5	14.3	14.3	16.7	16.5	15.2	19.8
Health (%)	5.0	12.5	16.3	16.5	9.6	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.7	11.5	10.2	11.1	15.5	10.9	14.2	15.6
Education (%)	6.7	5.6	*	7.4	4.0	8.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	6.7	14.5	*	9.7	8.4	12.2	6.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.0
Age 35-54 (number)	200	6,465	75	2,605	580	14,025	4,545	367,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.0	10.7	*	19.2	8.5	13.4	10.3	22.8
Trades (%)	47.5	33.3	*	25.7	35.6	28.9	30.8	13.7
Business and Management (%)	17.5	14.5	*	8.1	12.7	12.9	13.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	18.6	7.6	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.5	11.1	*	10.7	20.1	10.6	16.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.8	*	5.2	5.8	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	11.9	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	*	3.7	3.2	5.2
Age 55-64 (number)	400	15,330	170	5,635	1,020	32,295	9,005	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.5	8.9	20.6	9.6	9.3	9.8	7.9	13.2
Trades (%)	23.8	25.5	38.3	23.8	35.3	24.7	37.3	15.1
Business and Management (%)	25.0	17.3	10.6	17.2	19.1	18.1	16.7	20.2
Health (%)	7.5	13.8	17.6	15.9	10.3	15.0	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.3	11.6	*	11.1	12.3	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	10.0	6.0	*	8.6	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	10.0	15.2	*	10.9	6.4	12.6	5.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	3.1	1.5	2.2	0.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

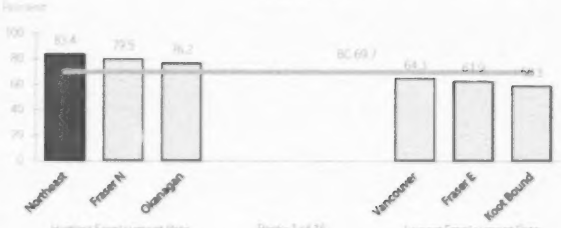
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,810	82,595	1,100	27,066	6,275	157,190	39,035	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	77.4	62.3	71.4	72.5	77.5	68.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.7	49.5	52.9	52.7	54.6	52.9	67.0	63.7
% who worked part-time*	18.4	25.9	27.4	31.9	20.0	27.9	18.9	24.4
Male (number)	1,425	40,635	545	12,490	3,075	75,505	20,330	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	82.5	64.8	71.6	73.7	80.5	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.4	49.5	56.3	58.1	54.7	55.7	74.2	70.8
% who worked part-time*	13.2	21.0	14.1	22.4	11.1	21.0	9.9	16.2
Female (number)	1,385	41,960	550	14,636	3,195	81,680	18,700	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	72.2	59.9	71.8	71.5	74.6	66.7	79.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.5	49.4	51.9	47.3	54.5	50.1	59.0	56.3
% who worked part-time*	24.0	31.1	40.5	40.2	28.9	34.7	30.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	770	21,605	445	8,855	1,925	47,660	7,525	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	66.2	48.6	59.6	61.0	64.4	55.2	75.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	28.4	22.0	35.8	25.2	37.1	24.3	44.4	26.0
% who worked part-time*	19.2	47.4	45.3	58.7	37.1	53.0	36.9	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	665	16,365	235	5,240	1,420	30,425	8,525	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	80.5	68.5	68.1	78.7	81.7	75.4	89.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.8	52.1	59.4	60.5	57.3	57.0	68.5	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,120	33,025	340	9,585	2,340	62,305	16,550	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	84.8	70.3	88.2	81.2	87.6	75.7	89.4	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.9	58.2	58.3	65.8	61.2	63.0	73.1	73.3

* Full time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=1 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

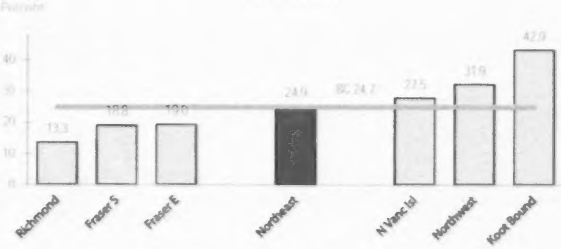
NON-REGISTERED

Highest Employment Rate | Rank=9 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,485	35,000	460	11,900	3,200	70,120	22,485	1,602,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	24.9	24.7	13.0	17.0	19.4	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	15.8	10.2	15.2	8.3	14.1	9.2	7.4	6.2
% working 40+ weeks	59.3	65.1	70.7	74.8	66.7	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	535	11,210	160	4,125	1,160	22,940	7,685	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	31.8	29.3	21.9	21.7	22.8	24.0	14.9	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	18.7	12.0	12.5	8.5	15.1	10.5	8.1	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	49.5	58.7	68.8	69.6	62.1	65.4	77.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	950	23,785	300	7,785	2,050	47,180	14,800	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.5	22.6	8.3	14.4	17.6	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.2	9.3	18.3	8.2	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	64.7	68.1	71.7	77.4	69.0	73.6	82.1	83.7

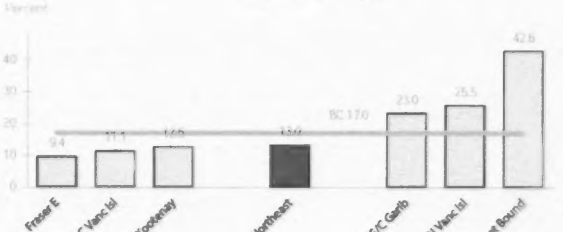
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=11 of 16 | Most Part-Year Workers

NON-REGISTERED



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=4 of 15** | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

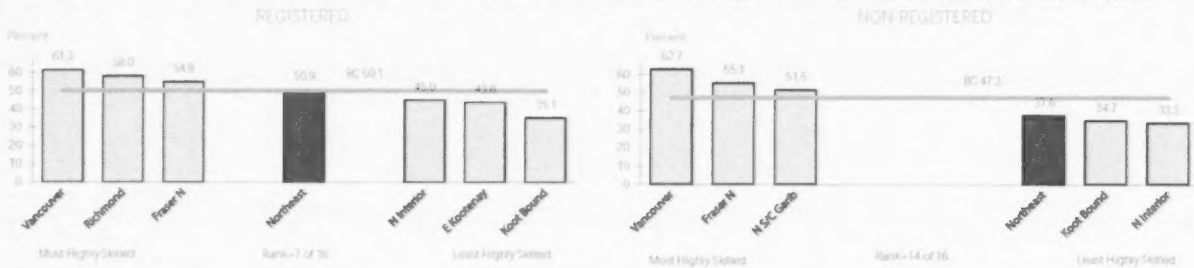
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,915	48,410	785	18,530	4,565	101,875	33,360	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.2	2.5	7.1	7.2	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	7.0	9.8	5.1	10.2	6.4	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.1	*	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	1.1	*	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.2
% Education Services	2.6	2.4	*	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.8	33.1	30.6	30.0	37.1	33.5	38.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.8	5.6	2.5	4.9	7.1	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.8	1.0	*	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2.9	4.8	*	3.2	3.5	4.0	1.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.1	49.9	61.8	52.6	49.3	48.5	40.6	40.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,030	24,960	405	8,630	2,370	50,715	18,830	1,149,030
% Management occupations	5.3	7.1	3.7	8.7	5.4	8.3	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.4	6.7	3.7	6.7	3.8	7.0	6.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	39.8	36.2	39.5	37.4	37.1	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.0	51.0	54.3	47.2	50.6	46.9	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	885	23,460	375	9,860	2,190	51,160	14,530	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.9	7.3	*	5.8	8.7	7.2	10.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	11.9	14.0	6.7	13.2	9.1	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	29.9	21.3	23.5	27.7	29.2	32.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	46.9	48.7	70.7	57.5	47.9	50.2	44.6	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	325	8,505	300	4,735	1,045	20,210	5,250	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	40.0	30.4	25.0	21.2	28.7	28.7	31.8	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.4	66.0	73.3	76.5	67.9	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	495	10,435	150	3,950	1,070	21,605	7,345	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.0	*	2.5	3.3	7.2	6.2	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	8.6	*	11.3	4.2	10.5	9.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	38.4	35.5	56.7	32.4	46.7	36.2	47.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.6	49.9	43.3	48.9	46.3	46.1	37.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	906	22,780	270	7,930	1,935	45,470	14,445	1,027,330
% Management occupations	9.9	8.8	*	9.2	10.1	9.2	13.7	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.0	11.5	11.1	13.5	9.6	12.6	9.8	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	38.1	33.6	24.1	34.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	40.9	46.1	63.0	42.6	40.8	43.2	38.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHEAST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION: ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,925	4,565	100.0	33,360	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,365	330	7.2	4,035	12.1	-4.9
Professional occupations	3,280	290	6.4	2,965	8.9	-2.5
Business & Finance	475	15	0.3	460	1.4	-1.1
Health	585	35	0.8	550	1.6	-0.9
Education	975	100	2.2	875	2.6	-0.4
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	665	100	2.2	568	1.7	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,496	1,696	37.1	12,805	38.4	-1.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,780	325	7.1	2,455	7.4	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	55	1.2	470	1.4	-0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	610	160	3.5	445	1.3	2.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,815	2,250	49.3	13,555	40.6	8.7
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,200	2,370	100.0	18,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,740	200	8.4	2,535	13.5	-5.0
Professional occupations	1,225	90	3.8	1,135	6.0	-2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,950	880	37.1	8,065	42.8	-5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,290	1,200	50.6	7,095	37.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,720	2,190	100.0	14,530	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,620	125	5.7	1,495	10.3	-4.6
Professional occupations	2,035	200	9.1	1,835	12.6	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,555	815	37.2	4,735	32.6	4.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,510	1,050	47.9	6,465	44.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,915	49,410	780	18,530	4,560	101,870	33,360	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	41.0	24.1	16.5	19.5	39.1	22.4	34.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	2.5	6.7	7.0	11.8	4.5	8.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	1.8	1.1	*	1.0	1.3	1.1	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17.8	7.4	9.6	3.0	16.3	5.4	14.6	2.8
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	10.3	8.6	03.7	9.4	17.4	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	2.9	5.9	*	5.7	5.1	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	59.0	75.9	82.8	80.5	61.0	77.6	65.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	6.2	4.4	3.1	6.3	4.5	5.4	6.8	8.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.2	12.3	21.2	17.8	13.8	14.7	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.9	4.0	1.9	6.1	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.6	2.2	6.4	8.7	3.1	3.6	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.3	2.9	1.9	5.0	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.0	6.1	3.8	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	4.7	10.2	8.3	11.1	7.8	10.8	6.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.8	8.6	10.3	11.4	7.1	9.0	6.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	4.3	3.9	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	15.1	18.3	*	5.7	9.3	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	320	8,505	300	4,735	1,045	20,210	5,245	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	42.2	23.2	45.0	16.2	36.4	19.6	30.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	6.2	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16.9	5.6	10.0	2.0	9.6	3.9	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	20.3	9.5	33.7	8.8	30.6	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	3.9	3.8	5.7	5.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	57.8	76.9	55.0	83.8	63.7	80.4	69.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	*	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	19.2	38.3	21.7	25.8	24.1	23.3	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	*	2.1	4.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.0	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	*	2.3	1.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	3.4	5.3	*	4.6	7.1	4.9	3.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.8	20.6	6.7	27.9	16.7	22.6	13.3	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.7	*	4.4	2.9	4.5	5.7	4.4
% Public administration	7.8	12.3	*	1.6	2.9	6.4	2.9	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	500	10,440	165	3,990	1,070	21,605	7,345	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	46.0	25.5	25.8	21.6	40.2	23.9	35.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.6	*	5.8	4.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.2	0.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	26.0	8.1	12.9	4.1	23.8	6.4	19.1	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	15.0	9.3	16.1	10.6	13.1	10.5	11.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.0	5.3	*	6.2	2.3	5.3	3.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	54.0	74.5	71.0	78.5	59.3	76.1	64.4	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	11.1	4.9	*	7.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.6	3.7	18.9	14.0	14.8	14.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	6.0	3.5	*	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	32.3	5.3	5.1	3.7	4.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	3.3	4.1	6.7	9.6
% Educational services	4.0	4.5	*	4.7	3.7	4.8	3.7	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	4.0	9.0	*	13.5	9.8	10.8	8.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	6.0	10.3	*	8.2	4.2	9.4	7.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	6.0	4.7	*	3.7	6.5	4.9	7.4	5.2
% Public administration	6.0	15.4	*	4.8	3.7	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	910	22,760	270	7,525	1,940	45,475	14,450	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	40.7	24.7	25.9	20.9	40.5	23.3	33.6	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.0	*	13.0	7.0	9.9	9.8	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	18.7	7.1	9.3	3.2	19.3	5.9	15.3	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
% Construction	18.1	8.1	14.8	10.0	16.6	8.7	9.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.7	6.6	*	6.2	3.9	6.9	4.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	59.8	75.8	72.2	79.1	59.3	76.7	66.3	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.7	4.3	*	6.6	4.3	6.2	7.1	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	10.2	11.1	11.6	9.3	11.4	12.9	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.8	5.0	*	6.1	3.9	5.5	7.8	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	2.2	*	4.9	1.3	3.7	4.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.3	*	6.4	2.1	4.3	5.2	8.2
% Educational services	6.6	7.3	*	8.8	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	3.8	11.6	11.0	14.0	7.5	12.7	6.9	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	2.3	4.2	*	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	7.7	3.4	*	4.3	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.8
% Public administration	21.4	20.5	*	8.2	13.4	14.7	5.9	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

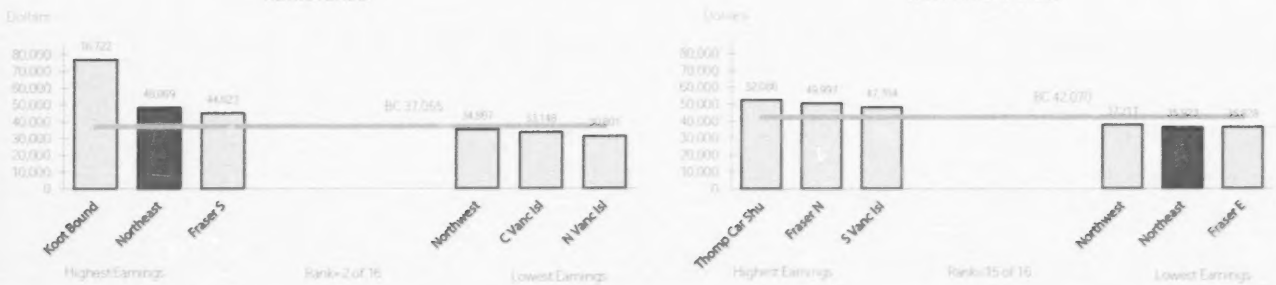
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,220	52,455	845	19,955	5,060	109,665	34,805	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	43.0	49.7	43.8	47.0	38.5	46.1	27.6	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.9	26.4	25.4	24.6	25.6	25.5	27.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	33.3	24.0	30.8	28.4	35.8	28.4	57.2	40.1
Median income ($)	26,758	20,062	24,240	21,820	29,978	22,462	41,035	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	42,784	35,849	35,559	38,854	42,374	39,135	54,987	47,566
Males ($)	61,923	39,364	61,557	45,970	61,900	44,925	66,280	53,707
Females ($)	34,947	33,454	29,028	34,012	36,183	35,086	41,686	41,566
Paid workers ($)	43,613	36,266	36,297	39,711	42,894	39,819	56,979	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,153	24,016	*	23,922	27,567	24,841	37,018	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	485	10,530	250	5,215	1,205	23,710	5,665	324,960
Median income ($)	11,169	7,231	10,644	7,652	11,189	7,703	15,840	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	26,437	20,310	30,050	21,859	27,227	22,329	34,291	24,709
Males ($)	37,212	20,725	51,771	23,958	33,584	24,013	42,564	26,753
Females ($)	25,047	19,946	*	20,869	24,985	20,086	24,995	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	515	11,205	225	4,170	1,210	22,815	7,550	448,695
Median income ($)	30,051	19,991	16,512	23,873	35,381	23,724	46,906	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	43,767	30,859	46,064	32,998	43,774	34,818	57,800	42,630
Males ($)	67,152	34,610	83,776	39,219	67,266	40,426	66,213	47,015
Females ($)	27,113	27,083	16,473	26,166	36,940	29,048	41,614	38,359
Age 55-64 with employment income (number)	970	23,070	300	7,630	2,060	45,890	14,460	1,026,700
Median income ($)	35,829	27,916	35,469	36,531	39,971	32,464	51,684	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	51,878	39,996	34,946	48,031	55,110	44,351	62,166	52,160
Males ($)	76,882	43,598	75,081	55,925	80,100	51,593	76,038	59,914
Females ($)	41,883	37,014	30,728	40,878	40,074	39,329	47,634	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	27,122	21,506	25,231	22,913	30,172	23,952	42,392	33,419
Goods-producing	35,908	25,119	42,413	29,209	40,332	28,349	58,358	37,795
Agriculture	15,604	14,284	*	10,022	15,603	12,942	10,641	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	50,460	22,566	36,497	39,863	46,111	30,051	73,441	56,959
Utilities	32,598	40,842	*	78,955	59,322	62,565	109,836	75,629
Construction	30,063	23,350	42,318	26,483	33,343	25,905	47,304	34,127
Manufacturing	45,607	24,749	*	32,868	46,366	31,807	59,439	41,745
Services-producing	21,407	21,033	21,765	21,623	25,002	22,794	36,602	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,752	16,462	10,694	16,115	16,360	17,785	31,291	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	72,294	28,277	53,970	31,024	42,966	33,544	47,302	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	15,634	29,442	26,530	29,579	26,196	34,082	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	16,417	29,844	19,011	34,043	32,215	34,301	49,053	42,281
Educational services	26,796	27,713	30,179	35,366	31,307	30,842	44,369	40,241
Health care and social assistance	18,682	28,731	24,299	26,203	33,679	29,822	37,811	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,231	10,175	12,900	8,556	8,949	9,814	21,803	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	33,086	24,917	35,522	17,412	33,331	22,214	33,382	23,947
Public administration	27,533	25,181	52,066	46,767	29,262	31,002	53,723	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	790	18,615	265	7,385	1,895	40,945	15,365	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	56,991	42,467	50,191	46,678	59,421	46,764	69,475	57,549
Median earnings ($)	48,069	37,055	35,923	42,070	48,727	41,110	60,713	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	59.1	85.2	35.8	74.1	52.2	75.4	67.1	76.5
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	245	3,510	70	930	435	6,050	2,235	66,535
Average earnings ($)	59,666	34,761	38,192	32,267	56,270	37,480	62,402	42,790
Median earnings ($)	61,777	28,483	30,780	29,313	42,931	32,412	56,917	39,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	17.7	70.1	42.5	84.9	40.5	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	230	4,850	70	1,905	490	10,710	4,220	244,725
Average earnings ($)	58,277	39,595	34,165	42,543	52,967	42,013	57,561	48,073
Median earnings ($)	45,799	35,014	21,791	39,351	43,990	36,650	57,038	42,667
Female/male earnings ratio %	72.2	80.8	32.9	72.8	60.7	73.3	60.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	45	1,595	*	570	90	3,360	1,240	54,220
Average earnings ($)	49,731	43,093	*	46,173	61,710	46,121	68,424	49,017
Median earnings ($)	36,817	35,790	*	42,163	45,258	39,146	62,557	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	63.2	70.4	*	64.5	79.2	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	65	1,235	20	500	240	3,255	2,000	63,865
Average earnings ($)	50,132	43,986	31,579	53,424	66,347	51,203	76,611	60,182
Median earnings ($)	36,153	40,077	35,880	50,332	66,344	47,619	71,059	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	77.1	52.3	*	66.4	36.2	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	135	4,080	85	1,925	460	9,740	3,140	214,340
Average earnings ($)	50,055	41,032	71,880	43,828	61,312	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings ($)	40,410	37,020	64,251	41,225	53,155	40,545	58,047	47,956
Female/male earnings ratio %	53.9	85.3	44.4	66.6	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	75	3,335	20	1,550	180	7,840	2,495	388,380
Average earnings ($)	67,084	56,659	78,879	61,986	68,913	60,506	72,203	68,602
Median earnings ($)	63,599	50,640	96,595	58,651	62,625	56,625	63,566	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	65.3	79.9	*	73.4	57.2	76.5	72.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,961	46,590	30,067	56,885	45,513	49,537	59,074	60,021
Professionals ($)	40,152	49,025	48,816	59,991	62,545	57,242	72,081	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	67,080	37,741	61,611	40,371	59,290	41,066	61,088	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,629	28,957	30,728	30,744	33,669	30,572	44,230	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,233	49,546	30,067	71,075	74,739	65,770	67,727	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	55,051	*	73,174	70,795	64,593	81,795	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	71,467	42,703	74,919	47,580	75,138	48,662	74,127	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	39,141	31,831	51,788	36,161	41,005	35,329	56,478	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	90.7	89.4	*	62.0	49.7	75.3	66.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	86.3	*	76.0	70.4	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	63.0	79.7	46.1	71.4	50.6	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	63.9	82.4	41.9	72.0	61.3	78.1	59.1	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

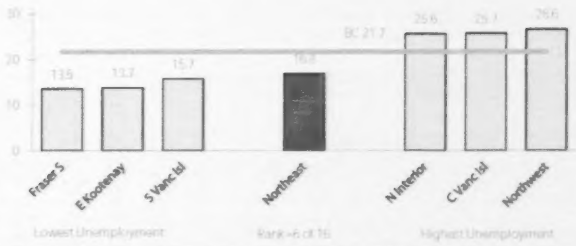
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

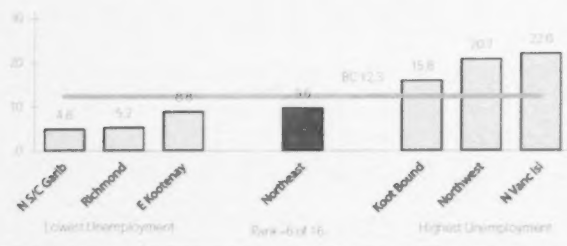
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	16.8	21.7	9.6	12.3	13.8	16.4	5.6	7.4
Males	17.2	25.2	14.6	14.4	13.3	18.7	6.3	7.6
Females	16.2	18.0	5.3	10.5	10.1	14.0	4.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	22.8	30.9	14.5	20.9	19.7	25.8	9.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	16.0	22.7	13.2	12.8	10.8	16.6	5.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	11.8	16.2	*	8.7	8.8	12.1	4.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.8	*	11.9	*	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	18.2	25.1	*	14.4	13.4	18.5	4.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	9.3	14.8	*	6.6	5.6	11.3	5.0	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	21.4	10.2	*	7.1	7.8	8.4	7.1	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



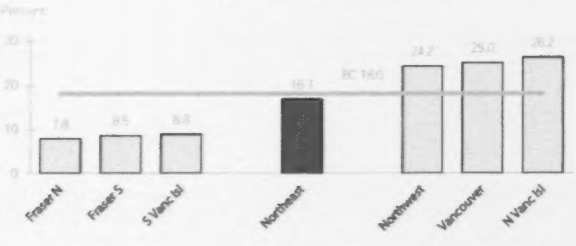
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	29.6	30.9	16.7	17.0	16.2	22.8	7.5	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.5	*	25.6	25.6	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	10.4	26.3	*	13.4	10.3	19.1	6.5	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	13.7	30.9	*	14.3	14.1	22.3	5.9	13.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	23.1	34.9	13.8	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	12.2	26.5	*	12.9	11.5	19.3	4.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	15.8	23.8	*	12.2	10.2	17.0	4.0	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	26.1	34.7	*	21.0	18.2	29.1	11.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	16.7	24.5	*	16.1	13.3	19.1	3.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	18.1	*	6.6	*	12.4	2.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	2.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	*	19.2	*	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	15.6	*	9.2	*	11.2	3.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.2	*	9.0	2.2	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	16.1	18.9	5.6	10.6	10.7	14.2	5.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	15.7	27.5	*	11.3	16.0	23.4	8.7	10.5
With High School Graduation	16.7	18.0	*	11.6	12.8	13.9	6.9	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	8.7	15.1	*	8.7	6.8	11.3	4.8	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	*	12.5	6.7	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.2	*	16.0	12.5	18.9	5.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	13.5	*	6.3	*	10.2	5.8	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	9.0	*	8.4	*	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

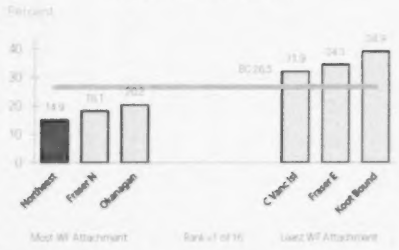
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

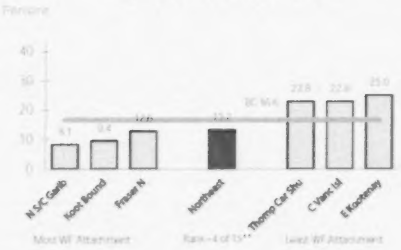
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	695	34,405	255	7,900	1,405	59,530	7,980	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	14.9	26.5	13.2	16.6	12.4	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	8.7	27.3	13.3	15.2	8.6	17.9	3.8	7.8
% of females	20.8	36.5	14.5	17.7	16.1	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	16.5	27.1	25.5	16.2	15.1	20.5	7.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	14.3	26.3	5.9	16.8	10.9	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	28.8	46.8	25.8	33.7	27.3	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	31.1	45.2	28.6	36.8	30.6	39.6	15.0	32.5
% of females	25.3	48.7	24.2	31.1	23.3	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	43.8	60.5	42.9	46.6	40.1	51.6	27.6	46.7
% of age 20-24	15.0	32.1	*	15.3	12.6	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON ABORIGINAL

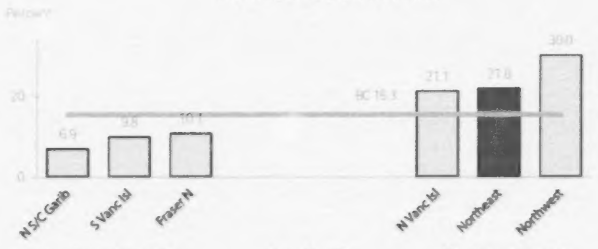
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	17.8	16.7	21.8	15.3	17.3	16.4	12.9	12.1
% of Males	18.2	19.5	25.0	16.7	18.0	18.3	12.0	11.8
% of Females	17.2	13.8	17.2	14.2	16.4	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.9	12.1	18.5	9.9	11.8	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	19.4	20.0	27.8	20.8	17.9	20.9	18.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	25.5	18.3	21.7	16.6	22.2	18.0	12.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

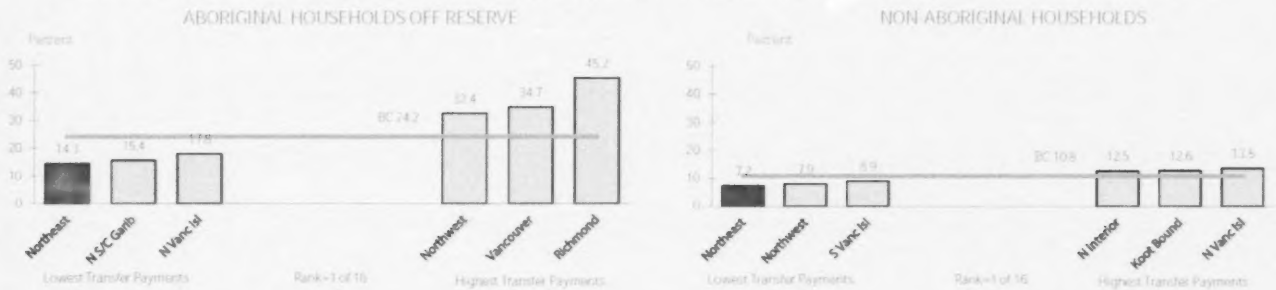
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	410	14,785	2,805	64,705	3,220	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	6.2	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.9
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	82.4	70.0	#	#	84.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	17.6	25.9	#	#	19.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	86,381	62,351	#	#	90,916	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,825	40,835	7,225	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	95	3,400	345	9,730	440	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.0	49.3	#	#	16.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	155	4,165	1,295	24,905	1,450	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	83.8	73.9	#	#	91.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.3	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to this income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

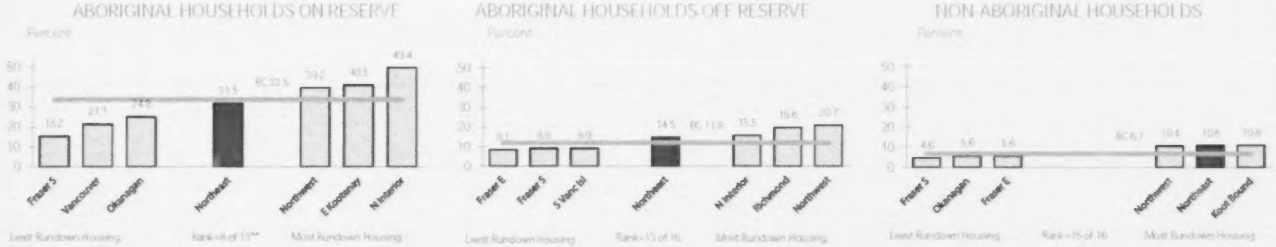
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,825	40,835	7,225	471,370
% of total families	63.4	55.0	55.8	50.6	56.7	51.4	48.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	36.5	41.8	22.0	29.7	24.1	32.2	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.4	8.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	35	1,025	110	2,190	145	3,215	285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.3	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.9	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.1	3.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	24.3	33.7	55.1	59.3	51.3	55.2	69.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	44.1	32.8	30.3	28.9	32.3	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	31.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	16.7	15.3	10.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.